



# **Attendance**

## **Policy into practice**

## 1. Aims

This document aims to set out the practice and procedures followed by Old Leake Primary Academy in relation to attendance.

Old Leake Primary Academy recognises the importance of good attendance at school in enabling their learners to achieve their potential in life.

## 2. Definitions

The academy defines "**absence**" as either:

- Arrival at the academy after the register has closed.
- Not attending the academy for any reason.

The academy defines an "**authorised absence**" as:

- An absence for sickness for which the academy has granted leave.
- Medical or dental appointments which unavoidably fall during school time for which the academy has granted leave.
- Religious or cultural observances for which the academy has granted leave.
- An absence due to a family emergency.

The academy defines an "**unauthorised absence**" as:

- Parents keeping children away from the academy unnecessarily or without reason.
- Truancy before or during the school day.
- Absences which have not been properly explained.
- Arrival at the academy after the register has closed.
- Absence due to shopping, looking after other children or birthdays.
- Absence due to day trips and holidays in term time which have not been agreed.
- Leaving the academy for no reason during the day.

The academy defines "**persistent absenteeism (PA)**" as:

Any learner who misses 10% or more (19 school days) schooling within and across the academic year for whatever reason (either authorised or unauthorised).

Absence at this level is doing considerable damage to any learner's educational prospects and we need parent/carer's full support and co-operation to tackle this.

The academy defines "**in danger of becoming persistently absent**" as:

Any learner whose attendance is 90.1% to 93% within and across the academic year for whatever reason (either authorised or unauthorised).

Absence at this level is doing considerable damage to any learner's educational prospects and we need parent/carer's full support and co-operation to tackle this.

The academy defines "**severe absenteeism (PA)**" as:

Any learner who misses 50% or more (90 school days) schooling within and across the academic year for whatever reason (either authorised or unauthorised).

### **3. Promoting Good Attendance**

- Through weekly assemblies promoting and rewarding the class with the highest attendance with extra playtime.
- At the end of every term the class with the highest attendance over the term gets a reward of their choice – for example a film afternoon.
- At the end of the year we give a certificate to each child with 100% attendance, alongside a £10 Amazon voucher.
- Attendance board in the reception area of the school which shows the percentage of attendance for the classes that week.
- Good attendance is promoted through social media; our website and communications to parents.

### **4. Attendance Register**

The attendance register is taken every morning at 8.45am and every afternoon at 12.50pm

Staff completing the attendance register in the first instance will mark whether learners are:

Present / (am) \ (pm)

Absent N

Once a register has been completed, staff will ensure that the register is saved.

Administration staff will then go through the register and use the appropriate code to denote the reasons for absence.

<b>Code</b>	<b>Description</b>
/	Present – am
\	Present - pm
L	Late – no longer than 30 minutes
V	Educational trip/visit (supervised by a member of school staff)
P	Sporting activity
W	Work experience

<b>B</b>	Other approved educational activity (not remote learning, must be supervised learning)
<b>K</b>	Attending education provision by the Local Authority – record the nature
<b>D</b>	Dual registered
<b>C1</b>	Participating in a Regulated Performance or undertaking Regulated Performance abroad e.g. film shoot
<b>M</b>	Attending a medical/dental appointment
<b>J1</b>	Interview
<b>S</b>	Study Leave
<b>C2</b>	Part-time Timetable
<b>C</b>	Leave of absence for exceptional circumstances
<b>T</b>	Parent travelling for occupational purposes
<b>R</b>	Religious observance
<b>I</b>	Illness
<b>E</b>	Excluded
<b>X</b>	Non-compulsory school aged pupil not required to attend school
<b>Q</b>	Lack of access arrangements (when LA has a duty to provide transport but this has not yet been arranged)
<b>Y1</b>	Transport normally provided is not available
<b>Y2</b>	Widespread disruption to travel
<b>Y3</b>	Part of the school premises is closed
<b>Y4</b>	Whole school closure
<b>Y5</b>	Pupil is in criminal justice detention
<b>Y6</b>	Acting in accordance with public health law
<b>Y7</b>	Unavoidable cause not covered by any of the other codes
<b>G</b>	Unauthorised holiday
<b>N</b>	No reason for absence
<b>U</b>	Arrived to school after registration closed
<b>Z</b>	Prospective pupil not yet on school register
<b>#</b>	Planned closure e.g. bank holidays, half terms

Where there is no known reason, administrators will take reasonable steps to ascertain the whereabouts of pupils. This will include: phoning all available contacts, sending a text message and sending an email.

If no contact can be made, once these steps have been followed, the child will continue to be recorded as 'N'. In addition, the academy may decide, at their discretion, to make an unannounced home visit to the learner's listed address. If there is no answer, a calling card will be left asking parents/ carers to contact the academy as soon as possible.

Where no reason is provided for an absence, the academy will send a letter to the home address to request a reason for the absence.

## **5. Absences**

Parents and carer are responsible for informing the academy about any absences.

### **Illness/Injuries**

Where learners are ill and are unable to attend, parents and carers are responsible for making contact with the academy on day 1 of any absence. This can be done by reporting the absence through IRIS parent mail, via emailing the office on [officeadmin@oldleakeprimaryacademy.net](mailto:officeadmin@oldleakeprimaryacademy.net) or calling the office on 01205 870425.

Parents must specify the reason they are absent being 'ill' is not a sufficient reason and parents may be asked to clarify this further.

Having an injury is not necessarily a reason to be absent from the academy. Parents should contact the academy as soon as possible to clarify whether their child is able to continue to attend school. For the majority of injuries, learners will still be able to attend the academy with reasonable adjustments being made for them.

### **Religious Observances**

The academy recognises that some religious observances take place during term time and learners may need to be absent from the academy to attend services and festivals.

Where a parent/ carer intends to remove their child for the observance, they must make a request to the academy at least **7 days** prior to the observance.

The academy may seek clarification of these dates from religious leaders and organisations where necessary.

### **Holidays During Term Time**

<https://www.gov.uk/school-attendance-absence/legal-action-to-enforce-school-attendance>

The academy is not able to authorise holidays during term time unless there are specific exceptional circumstances. This is at the discretion of the headteacher.

If parents/ carers feel that their circumstances are exceptional, then they must make a request in writing for consideration by the headteacher who will decide whether or not the holiday will be authorised and for how long the learner is permitted to be absent.

If parents/ carers chose to take their children out of the academy without authorisation from the headteacher, this absence will be coded as unauthorised. The

academy will then make an application to the local authority for a Fixed Penalty Notice (FPN) to be issued.

Failure to pay a penalty may result in further legal action being taken by the local authority in the form of the Single Justice Process in the Magistrates Court.

### **Medical Appointments**

Where possible the academy would encourage parents/ carers to arrange medical/ dental appointments outside of the academy day.

Where this is not possible, parent/ carers must inform the academy in advance of the appointment. It is imperative that learners are not absent for more time than is necessary to attend the appointment.

Evidence of the appointment will be requested by the academy.

## **6. Responding to Poor Attendance**

### **Letter of Concern**

At the end of each term, letters of concern are sent to all parents/carers where their child's attendance has fallen below 90%.

This is of a standard format.

### **School Attendance Panel**

When the academy has concerns about the attendance level of a learner, they will invite the parent(s)/ carers in to discuss the issues surrounding the poor attendance. This is known as a school attendance panel meeting.

The meeting will be held by the academy and an educational welfare officer may be in attendance, depending on the level of attendance.

During this meeting an action plan will be created and this will be shared with parents/carers. A target for the learner's attendance and a review date will be set. Additional support through the Early Help process will also be discussed at the meeting where appropriate.

### **Pupil Not Attending Regularly (PNAR)**

Where a learner has missed 10 consecutive days of learning, without prior consent, the academy will inform the Local Authority who will issue a warning letter to the parents/ carers.

## **Responding to learners who arrive late**

Punctuality is of the utmost importance and lateness will not be tolerated. The academy gates are open at 8.40am and we expect all learners to be in class at the start of the school day at 8.45am, registers are marked at this time. If a learner arrives at the academy after 8.45am and before 9.15am they will be recorded as late (L). If learners arrive after 8.45am they should report to the school office where parents/carers will need to fill in the attendance book giving a reason for being late.

Attendance after the registers close at 9.15 will receive an unauthorised late mark (U) to show that they are on site, but this will count as an absent mark. Learners who are absent before they come into the academy due to medical appointment, must provide evidence of the appointment either before the appointment or as soon as they return after the appointment.

A letter will be sent informing parents/carers of learners who are regularly late that this is not acceptable and in extreme cases, where no improvement has been made, this may mean that parents/carers could be invited to attend a meeting with the Education Welfare Officer.

If there is no improvement in a learner's attendance and lateness, the academy may refer the matter to the local authority who have the power to issue sanctions for poor attendance such as penalty notices or prosecutions.

## **7. Further Action**

Where there is little/ no improvement in a learner's attendance despite supportive measures being offered, the academy will consider referring the matter to the local authority who have the power to issue further sanctions such as Penalty Notices and prosecutions in the court arena.

When a child has not been attending school regularly, the LA have the options of:

- Issuing a penalty notice in respect of the parents of a child
- Bringing proceedings before the family courts for an Education Supervision Order or
- Prosecuting the parents under section 444 before the Magistrates Court

Non school attendance includes any day when a child should be in attendance at school, and they are absent without the authorisation of the school, this includes:

1. When a child is persistently absent and the unauthorised absence reaches 15% or more. This also includes lateness after the close of register where the U code is being used.
2. Where a child is present in a public place during school hours without reasonable justification during the first five days of an exclusion.

### 3. Unauthorised holiday during term time.

In the above cases a penalty notice can be issued to the parent/s who have 28 days to make the payment. Further information on this can be found on the Lincolnshire County Council website.

<b>Penalty Notice</b>	<b>Details</b>
First Notice in a 3 year period	Issued to each parent. Charged at £80 if paid within 21 days £160 if paid within 28 days.
Second Notice in a 3 year period	Issued to each parent Charged at a flat rate of £160 if paid within 28 days.
Third Notice in a 3 year period	Alternative action should be taken, for example prosecution or other attendance legal interventions. Fines per parent are capped at two within any three-year period. If a parent is prosecuted for their child's non-attendance, they could face a fine of up to £2,500

## **8. Reduced/ Part-time Timetables**

Reduced timetables are a provision the academy can make when supporting learners with individual needs. They are most commonly used where learners are returning from an extended absence due to illness or injury or to support where learners are struggling with social, emotional and/or mental health issues.

Any pupil attending less than the full-time hours as their peers, is classed as accessing a part-time timetable.

A reduced timetable can only be implemented with the consent of the parent and must be reviewed every 4 weeks with them.

They are designed to provide short-term support to learners who are in challenging circumstances.

A reduced timetable has a significant impact on learner attendance data and is only considered as a last resort.

Whilst learners are on a reduced timetable, the responsibility for safeguarding them remains with the academy.



## **9. Leavers**

There are many reasons why children leave an academy over the course of year. This can include:

- Moving house and the academy is too far from the new address
- Moving country
- Moving school through parental choice
- Moving school due to the needs of a learner
- Service personnel posting

In order to complete all the necessary checks, the academy will ask parents/ carers to complete a leavers form. This form asks for information which enables a school to remove a child from the admission register. Without all the information, the academy has to log a child as missing in education.

## **10. Children Missing Education (CME)**

Please refer to the CME policy for further guidance.

## **11. Elective Home Education (EHE)**

It is a parent's right to home educate their child if that is what they wish. The local authority must make arrangements to find out so far as possible whether home educated children are receiving suitable full-time education.

If parents/ carers are considering home educating their child/children they must first discuss this with the academy.

A meeting will be held to discuss the parents/ carers options.

Confirmation will then need to be given in writing by parents/ carers of the intention to home educate.

The Local Authority will then make arrangements to visit parents to check on the quality of the education.

Further information can be found here:

<https://www.lincolnshire.gov.uk/school-attendance/home-education>

## **12. Emotionally Based School Avoidance (EBSA)**

Very rarely, some learners can develop severe anxiety about coming to school and will avoid coming. Their attendance can start to decline significantly and suddenly.

In order to support learners with these needs, the academy is able to access support from a variety of professionals who are experts in this fields.

If parents/ carers are concerned that their child may be experiencing this, they should contact the academy at their earliest possible opportunity. The earlier a child is supported the better the outcomes are for them.

The school Attendance Champion is Miss V Hardwick